

# TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

SM5SxxA-C Series



## Description

Transient Voltage Suppressor (TVS) is a circuit protection component that either attenuates (reduces) or filters a transient voltage spike (overvoltage), TVS diodes provide critical protection by going into avalanche breakdown within no more than a few nanoseconds after a strike, clamping the transient voltage, and routing its current to the ground.

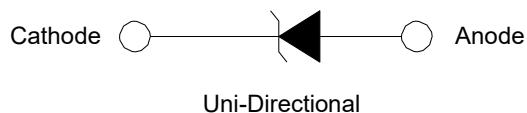
## Applications

- Communication Equipment
- Security & Protection
- Industrial Control Equipment
- Power Supply
- Automotive Electronics
- New Energy
- Lightning Protection

## Features

- Chip produced by chemical method
- Junction passivated by high temperature resistant insulating adhesive
- $T_J = 175\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  capability suitable for high reliability and automotive requirement
- Available in Uni-directional polarity only
- Low leakage current
- Low forward voltage drop
- High surge capability
- Meets ISO16750-2 surge specification (varied by test condition)
- LF maximum peak of  $245\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
- AEC-Q101 qualified
- Meets ROHS standards
- Halogen-free
- Package:DO-218AB

## Functional Diagram

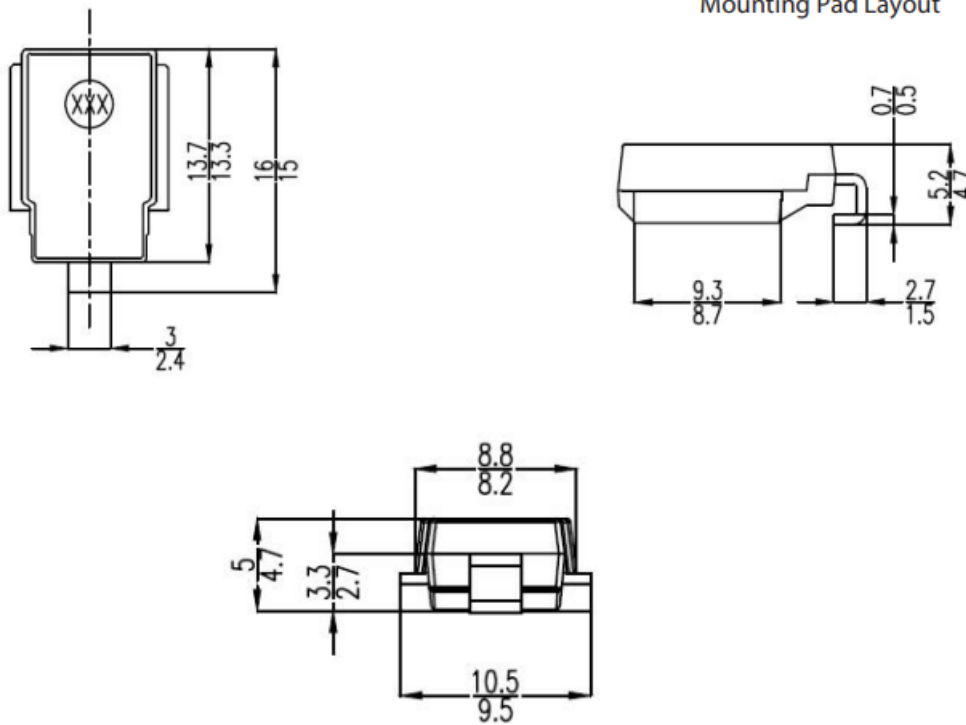


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## Package Outline Dimensions (DO-218AB)



## Maximum Ratings and Characteristics

(Ratings at 25°C ambient temperature unless otherwise specified.)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak pulse power dissipation on 10/1000 $\mu$ s waveform	$P_{PPM}$	3600	W
Peak pulse power dissipation on 10/10000 $\mu$ s waveform	$P_{PPM}$	2800	W
Peak Power Dissipation on Infinite Heat Sink at $T_C=50$ °C	$P_D$	5.0	W
Peak pulse current with 10/1000 $\mu$ s waveform	$I_{PPM}$	See page 6	A
Operating junction and storage temperature range	$T_J, T_{STG}$	-55 to 175	°C

### Note

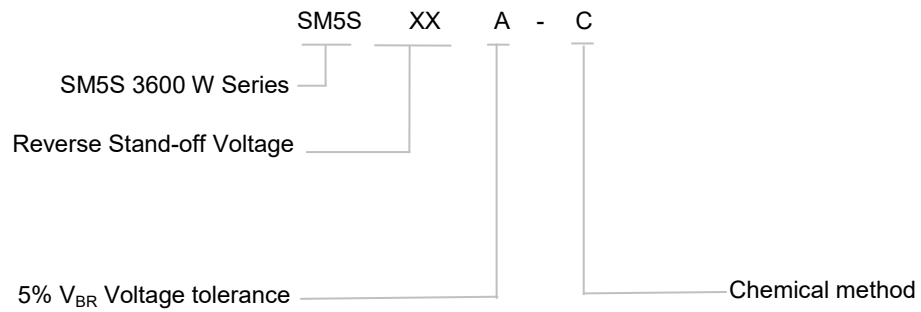
1. Non-repetitive current pulse derated above  $T_A = 25$  °C .

# TVS Diodes

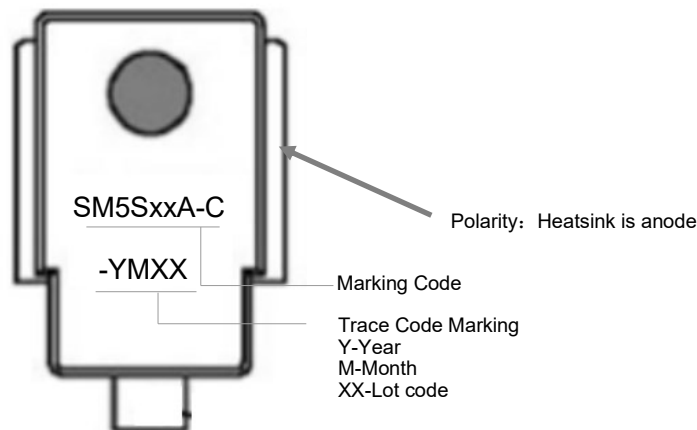
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## Part Numbering System



## Marking



## Glossary

Item	Description
$V_C$	<b>Clamping Voltage</b> Voltage across TVS in a region of low differential resistance that serves to limit the voltage across the device terminals.
$V_R$	<b>Reverse Stand-off Voltage</b> Maximum voltage that can be applied to the TVS without operation. NOTE : It is also shown as $V_{WM}$ (maximum working voltage (maximum d.c. voltage)) and known as rated stand-off voltage ( $V_{SO}$ ).
$I_R$	<b>Reverse Leakage Current</b> Current measured at $V_R$ . NOTE : Also shown as $I_D$ for stand-by current.
$V_{BR}$	<b>Breakdown Voltage</b> Voltage across TVS at a specified current $I_T$ in the breakdown region.
$I_{PPM}$	<b>Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Current</b> Maximum-rated value of random recurring peak impulse current that may be applied to a device.
$P_{M(AV)}$	<b>Rated Average Power Dissipation</b> Maximum-rated value of power dissipation resulting from all sources, including transients and standby current, averaged over a short period of time.
$P_{PPM}$	<b>Rated Random Recurring Peak Impulse Power Dissipation</b> Maximum-rated value of the product of rated random recurring peak impulse current ( $I_{PPM}$ ) multiplies by specified maximum clamping voltage ( $V_C$ ).
$C_J$	<b>Capacitance</b> Capacitance across the TVS measured at a specified frequency and voltage.
$V_{FS}$	<b>Peak Forward Surge Voltage</b> Peak voltage across an TVS for a specified forward surge current ( $I_{FS}$ ) and time duration. NOTE : Also shown as $V_F$ .
$I_{FS}$	<b>Forward Surge Current</b> Pulsed current through TVS in the forward conducting region. NOTE : Also shown as $I_F$ .
$\alpha_{V(BR)}$	<b>Temperature Coefficient of Breakdown Voltage</b> The change of breakdown voltage divided by the change of temperature.
$I_{PP}$	<b>Peak pulse Current</b> Peak pulse current value applied across the TVS to determine the clamping voltage $V_C$ for a specified wave shape.
$I_T$	<b>Pulsed D.C. Test Current</b> Test current for measurement of the breakdown voltage $V_{BR}$ . This is defined by the manufacturer and usually given in milliamperes with a pulse duration of less than 40 ms. NOTE : Also shown as $I_{BR}$ .

—(GB-T 18802.321 / IEC 61643-321 / JESD210A)

# TVS Diodes

Transient Voltage Suppression Diodes

SM5SxxA-C Series

## Electrical Characteristics (T<sub>A</sub>=25 °C unless otherwise noted )Table 1

Part Number	Breakdown Voltage V <sub>BR</sub> @I <sub>T</sub>		Test Current I <sub>T</sub>	Reverse Stand-off Voltage V <sub>R</sub>	Max. Reverse Leakage I <sub>R</sub> @V <sub>R</sub>		Max. Peak Pulse Current I <sub>PPM</sub>	Max. Clamping Voltage V <sub>C</sub> @I <sub>PPM</sub>
	Min	Max						
Uni	(V)		(mA)	(V)	(μA @ 25 °C)	(μA @ 175 °C)	(A)	(V)
SM5S10A-C	11.1	12.3	5.0	10.0	10	150	212	17.0
SM5S11A-C	12.2	13.5	5.0	11.0	10	150	198	18.2
SM5S12A-C	13.3	14.7	5.0	12.0	10	150	181	19.9
SM5S13A-C	14.4	15.9	5.0	13.0	10	150	167	21.5
SM5S14A-C	15.6	17.2	5.0	14.0	10	150	155	23.2
SM5S15A-C	16.7	18.5	5.0	15.0	10	150	148	24.4
SM5S16A-C	17.8	19.7	5.0	16.0	10	150	138	26.0
SM5S17A-C	18.9	20.9	5.0	17.0	10	150	130	27.6
SM5S18A-C	20.0	22.1	5.0	18.0	10	150	123	29.2
SM5S20A-C	22.2	24.5	5.0	20.0	10	150	111	32.4
SM5S22A-C	24.4	26.9	5.0	22.0	10	150	101	35.5
SM5S24A-C	26.7	29.5	5.0	24.0	10	150	93	38.9
SM5S26A-C	28.9	31.9	5.0	26.0	10	150	86	42.1
SM5S28A-C	31.1	34.4	5.0	28.0	10	150	79	45.4
SM5S30A-C	33.3	36.8	5.0	30.0	10	150	74	48.4
SM5S33A-C	36.7	40.6	5.0	33.0	10	150	68	53.3
SM5S36A-C	40.0	44.2	5.0	36.0	10	150	62	58.1
SM5S40A-C	44.4	49.1	5.0	40.0	10	150	56	64.5
SM5S43A-C	47.8	52.8	5.0	43.0	10	150	52	69.4
SM5S45A-C	50.0	55.3	5.0	45.0	10	150	50	72.7
SM5S48A-C	53.3	58.9	5.0	48.0	10	150	47	77.4
SM5S51A-C	56.7	62.7	5.0	51.0	10	150	44	82.4
SM5S54A-C	60.0	66.3	5.0	54.0	10	150	42	87.1
SM5S58A-C	64.4	71.2	5.0	58.0	10	150	39	93.6
SM5S60A-C	66.7	73.7	5.0	60.0	10	150	38	96.8
SM5S64A-C	71.1	78.6	5.0	64.0	10	150	35	103
SM5S70A-C	77.8	86.0	5.0	70.0	10	150	32	113
SM5S75A-C	83.3	92.1	5.0	75.0	10	150	30	121
SM5S78A-C	86.7	95.8	5.0	78.0	10	150	29	126
SM5S85A-C	94.4	104.0	5.0	85.0	10	150	27	137

### Note

- To calculate V<sub>BR</sub> vs. junction temperature, use the following formula: V<sub>BR</sub> at T<sub>J</sub> = V<sub>BR</sub> at 25 °C x (1 + αT x (T<sub>J</sub> - 25)).

## Performance Curve for Reference ( $T_A=25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

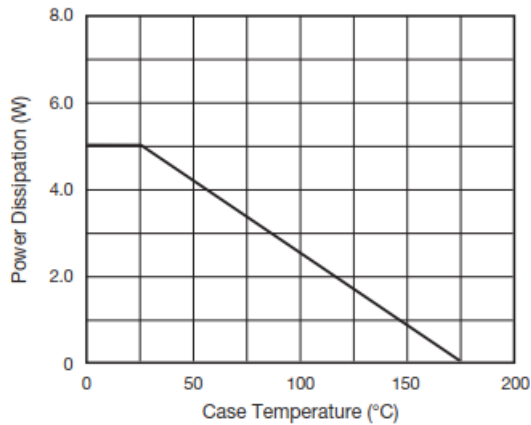


FIGURE 1  
Power Derating Curve

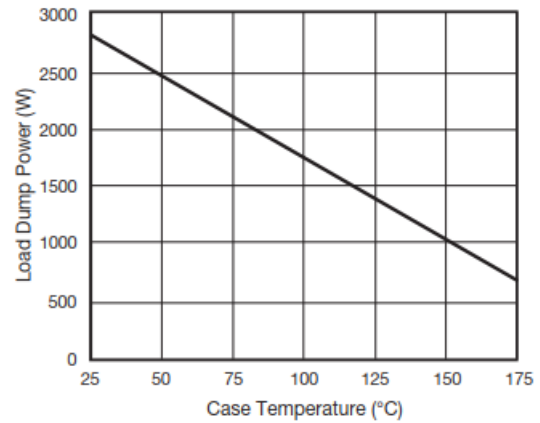


FIGURE 2  
Load Dump Power Characteristics  
(10 ms Exponential Waveform)

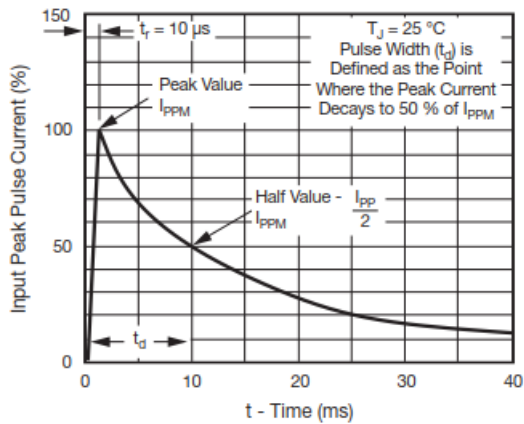


FIGURE 3  
Pulse Waveform

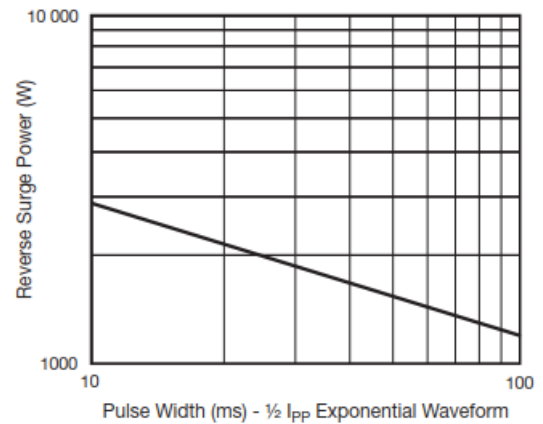


FIGURE 4  
Reverse Power Capability

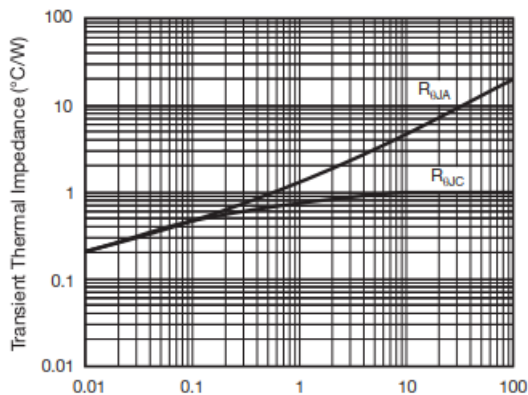
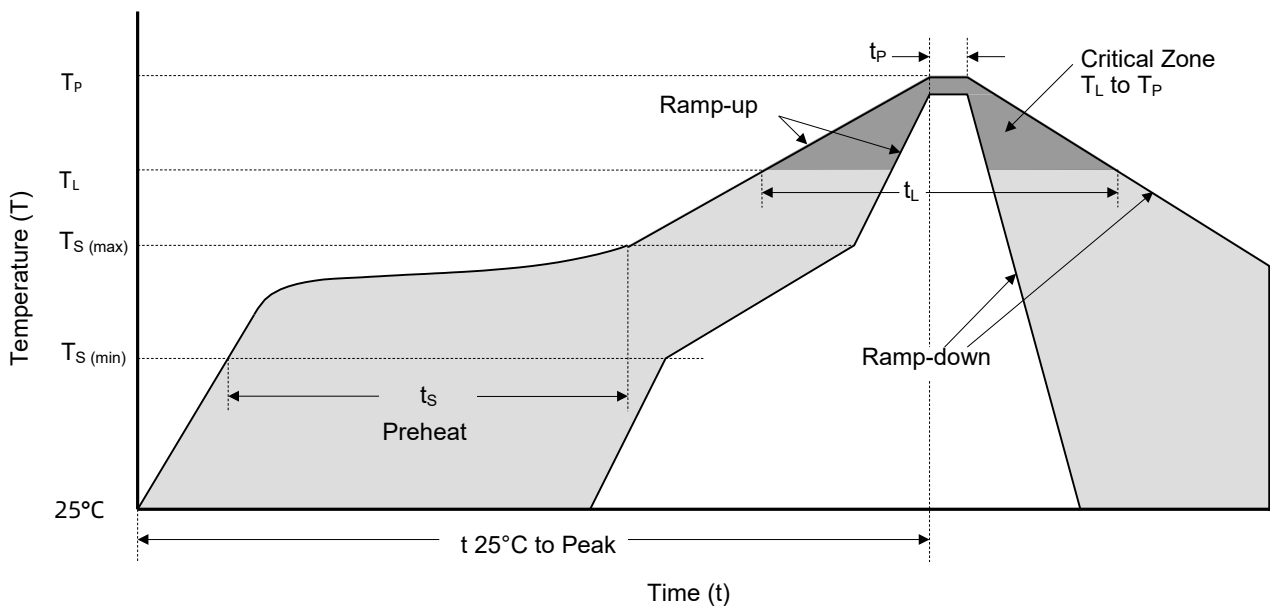


FIGURE 5  
Typical Transient Thermal Impedance

Soldering Parameters



Reflowing Condition

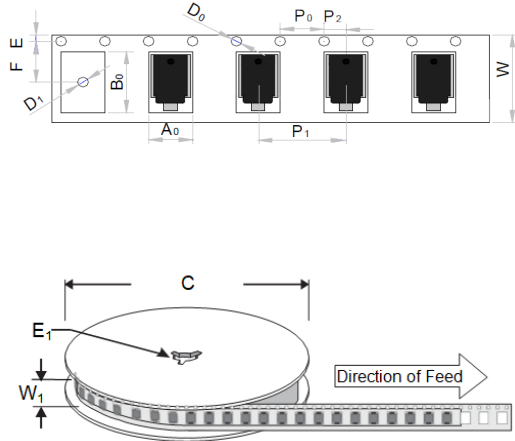
Reflow Soldering Parameters		Lead-Free Assembly
Pre-heat	Temperature Min (TS (min))	150 °C
	Temperature Max (TS (max))	200 °C
	Time (min to max) (ts)	60 ~ 180 seconds
Average Ramp Up Rate (Liquidus Temp (TL) to Peak		3 °C / second max.
TS (max) to TL Ramp-up Rate		3 °C / second max.
Reflow	Temperature (TL) (Liquidus)	217 °C
	Time (min to max) (tL)	60 ~ 150 seconds
Peak Temperature (TP)		245 <sup>+0/-5</sup> °C
Time of within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature (tp)		20 ~ 40 seconds
Ramp-down Rate		6 °C / second max.
Time from 25 °C to Peak Temperature		8 Minutes max.
Do Not Exceed		245 °C

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## Packaging Information

Tape	Symbol	Dimension	
		Millimeters	Inches
	A <sub>0</sub>	10.8 ± 0.3	0.425 ± 0.012
	B <sub>0</sub>	16.13±0.3	0.635 ± 0.012
	C	330.0 ± 0.3	13.0 ± 0.012
	D <sub>0</sub>	1.55 ± 0.2	0.061 ± 0.008
	D <sub>1</sub>	1.55 ± 0.2	0.061 ± 0.008
	E	1.75 ± 0.2	0.069 ± 0.008
	E <sub>1</sub>	13.30 ± 0.2	0.524 ± 0.008
	F	11.50 ± 0.2	0.453 ± 0.008
	P <sub>0</sub>	4.00 ± 0.2	0.157 ± 0.008
	P <sub>1</sub>	16.00 ± 0.2	0.630 ± 0.008
	P <sub>2</sub>	2.00 ± 0.2	0.079 ± 0.008
	W	24.00 ± 0.2	0.945 ± 0.008
	W <sub>1</sub>	25.85 ± 0.2	1.018 ± 0.008

Part Number	Unit Weight	Package	QTY (Reel)	Packaging Option	Packaging Specification
SM5SxxA-C	2.85 g	DO-218AB	750 PCS	Tape & Reel 13" reel	EIA STD RS-481





# ATTENTION

## Usage

- 1.TVS must be operated in the specified ambient temp.
- 2.Do not clean the TVS with strong polar solvent such as ketone, esters, benzene and halogenated hydrocarbon, to avoid damaging the encapsulating layer.
- 3.Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid element cracking.

## Replacement

- 1.If TVS is visually damaged, please replace it.
- 2.TVS is a non-repairable product. For safety sake, please use equivalent TVS for replacement.

## Storage

- 1.Storage Temp. Range: (-55 to 150) °C.
- 2.Do not store the TVS at the high temp., high humidity or corrosive gas environment, to avoid influencing the solder- ability of the lead wires. The product shall be used up within 1 year after receiving the goods.

## Environmental Conditions

- 1.TVS should not be exposed to the open air, nor direct sunshine.
- 2.TVS should avoid rain, water vapor or other condition of high temp. and high humidity.
- 3.TVS should avoid sand dust, salt mist, or other harmful gases.



## Max. Typical Capacitance of TVS

The typical capacitance of TVS is listed in the specifications. Designers may refer to it when designing TVS in High frequency circuit.

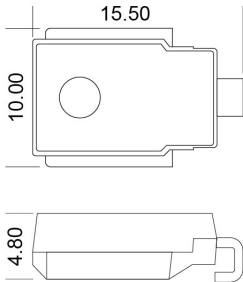
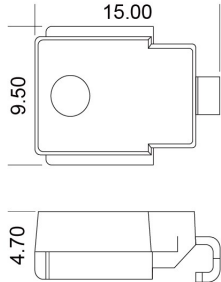
## Installation Mechanical Stress

- 1.Do not knock TVS when installing, to avoid mechanical damage.
- 2.Please do not apply severe vibration, shock or pressure to TVS, to avoid surface resin or element cracking.

Automotive TVS Diodes (Surface Mount) Feature Overview

Package Type	Series							
	DO-214AA	DO-214AB	DO-214AC	DO-218AB	ASMB	ASMB-VR	ASMC	ASMC-VR
	ASMA	ASMA-VR	ASMD	A5.0SMD				
Product Outline (mm)	 5.04 2.60	 5.40 3.60	 7.94 5.90	 2.34	 2.10	 2.30		
$V_R / V_{WM} (V)$ Reverse Stand-off Voltage	5.8 ~ 468	5.0 ~ 440	5.8 ~ 553	5.0 ~ 440	5.8 ~ 512	5.0 ~ 440	5.0 ~ 100	12.0 ~ 170
$P_{PPM} (W)$ (10/1000 $\mu s$ ) Rated Peak ImPulse Power Dissipation	400	600	1500	3000	5000			
Operating Temperature (°C)	-55 to +150							

Automotive TVS Diodes (Surface Mount) Feature Overview

										Page
Package Type	DO-214AA									Series
	DO-214AB									
	DO-214AC									
	DO-218AB	SM5SxxA-C	SM5SxxCA-C	SM6SxxA-C	SM6SxxCA-C	SM8SxxA-C	SM8SxxCA-C	SM8TxxA	SM8TxxCA	
Product Outline (mm)										
$V_R / V_{WM}$ (V) Reverse Stand-off Voltage	10.0 ~ 85.0								20.0 ~ 43.0	33.0 ~ 36.0
$P_{PPM}$ (W) (10/1000 $\mu s$ ) Rated Peak ImPulse Power Dissipation	3600		4600		6600		8000			
Operating Temperature (°C)	-55 to +175									